HEADQUARTERS 7TH/13TH AIR FORCE & HEADQUARTERS 7TH AIR FORCE



VIETNAM

From April 1966 until 1973, the 7th Air Force command, Tan Son Nhut Air Base, assumed responsibility for most Air Force operations in Vietnam, and shared responsibility with the 13thAir Force for operations conducted from Nakhon Phanom RTAFB, Thailand.

HEADQUARTERS 7th/13 AIR FORCE

Vietnam and Thailand



HEADQUARTERS 7th AIR FORCE

Tân Sơn Nhứt AB, SVN, 28 March 1966–30 June 1975

Dual Responsibility 7th/13th AIR FORCES

Thailand, 29 March 1973-30 June 1975

VIETNAM WAR

(Courtesy: Wikipedia)

"Seventh Air Force was revived under the command of Lt. Gen. Joseph H. Moore to serve Pacific Air Forces during the Vietnam War whenthe growth of forces required a replacement for the 2d Air Division. In this capacity Seventh Air Force was the Air Component Command of Military Assistance Command, Vietnam (MACV).

Upon reactivation on 28 March 1966, Seventh Air Force was designated a combat command at Tân Son Nhứt Air Base, overseeing the operations of the ten primary USAF bases in the Republic of Vietnam. From April 1966 until 1973, the command assumed responsibility for most Air Force operations in Vietnam and shared

responsibility with the Thirteenth Air Force for operations conducted from Thailand as 7/13 Air Force.

In June 1966, the first US air attacks near Hanoi and Haiphong occurred when 7AF planes bombed nearby oil installations. The following month, US aircraft struck North Vietnamese forces inside the Vietnamese Demilitarized zone (DMZ).

One of the most publicized battles of the war was the siege of Khe Sanh in early 1968, known as "Operation Niagara." More than 24,000 tactical and 2700 B-52 strikes dropped 110,000 tons of ordnance in attacks that averaged over 300 sorties per day. At night, AC-47 gunshipskept up fire against enemy troops. In August 1968, General George S. Brown began to oversee the "Vietnamization" of the air war. By 1970, this effort was successful enough that General Brown released the first USAF units to leave Vietnam.

On 29 March 1973, the command transferred to Nakhon Phanom Royal Thai Air Force Base, Thailand, where it accepted dual responsibility as the US Support Activities Group and Seventh Air Force. As a result, 7AF controlled air assets and operations in Thailand.On 30 June 1975, it was deactivated."

As the Vietnam War escalated during the late 1960s and early 1970s, 13th AF provided command and control for USAF unites stationed in Thailand, its units conducting combat missions throughout Indochina until August 1973. 13th AF units last engaged in combat during the SS Mayaguez Incident in May 1975.

Returning to the Philippines after the Vietnam War ended in 1975, the command remained there until the 1991 evacuation of Clark Air Base after the Mount Pinatubo [volcano] eruption and the United States withdrawal of military forces afterward. It was inactivated on 28 September 2021 and its functions merged with PACAF.

Lineage, Honors, History. 1966-1975.

HEADQUARTERS 7th/13 AIR FORCEHEADQUARTERS 7th AIR FORCE

Tan Son Nhut AB, SVN, 28 March 1966--30 June 1975 Thailand, 29 March 1973-30 June 1975 Dual Responsibility, 7th/13th Air Forces Vietnam and Thailand

Lineage

Established as Hawaiian Air Force on 19 October 1940.

Activated on 1 November 1940

Redesignated: 7th Air Force, 5 February 1942

Redesignated: Seventh Air Force, 18 September 1942

Redesignated: Pacific Air Command, 15 December 1947

Upgraded to Major Command, 15 December 1947

Discontinued, 1 June 1949

Redesignated Seventh Air Force, 10 December 1954

Activated, 5 January 1955

Inactivated, 1 July 1957

Activated, 28 March 1966

Organized, 1 April 1966

Inactivated, 30 June 1975

Activated, 8 September 1986

Assignments

Hawaiian Department, U.S. Army, 1 November 1940

U.S. Army Forces in Central Pacific Area, c. 16 August 1943

Army Air Forces, Pacific Ocean Areas, 1 August 1944

Pacific Air Force (later, Pacific Air Force/Far East Air Forces [Rear]), 5 January 1955 – 1 July 1957

Pacific Air Forces, 28 March 1966 – 30 June 1975

Pacific Air Forces, 8 September 1986—present.

Stations

Fort Shafter, Hawaii, 1 November 1940

Hickam Field (later, Hickam AFB), Hawaii, c. 12 July 1941

East Field, Saipan, Mariana Islands, 19 December I 944

Yontan Air Field, Okinawa, 12 July 1945

Hickam Field, Hawaii, 1 January 1946 - 1 June 1949

Hickam AFB, Hawaii, 5 January 1955

Wheeler AFB, Hawaii, 24 March 1955 - 1 July 1957

Tan Son Nhut Air Base, South Vietnam, 1 April 1966

Nakhon Phanom Royal Thai Navy Base, Thailand, 29 March 1973 - 30 June 1975

Osan AB, Republic of Korea, 8 September 1986.

Components

Commands

7th Air Force Base (later, VII Air Force Base; VII Air Force Service): 19 February 1942 – 15 August 1944 VII Air Service Area: 3 August 1944 – 12 August 1945

7th Bomber (later, VII Bomber): 29 January 1942 – 1 January 1946

7th Interceptor (later, 7th Fighter; VII Fighter): 2 February 1942 – 1 March 1945; 14–16 July 1945.

Divisions

7th Air (formerly, 7th Fighter Wing): 1 January 1946 – 3 September 1948 834th Air: 15 October 1966 – 1 December 1971.

SEVENTH AIR FORCE - Principal Organizations (Wings; Groups)

